

Coordinates in R.A. and N.P.D. of the Comparison Stars with reference to R. Carinæ, together with the Adopted Magnitudes of the Comparison Stars.

Comparison Star.	Adopted Magnitude.	R.A.	N.P.D.
No. 1 (Red Star)	... 8.7	^m 1 ^s 31.4 E.	26' 28" S.
2	... 9.2	1 32.1	8 5 S.
3	... 8.6	1 52.0	20 24 N.
4	... 9.2	2 56.1	0 45 S.
5	... 8.5	3 8.4	20 13 N.
6	... 9.2	3 52.6	10 8 S.
7	... 9.2	4 30.0	9 0 N.
8	... 8.0	6 4.9	14 41 N.
	... 9.1	6 46.2	3 52 S.
10	... 8.0	6 46.8	14 51 N.
11	... 8.5	7 8.7	27 17 S.
12 (Lacaille 3993)	6.9	7 23.5	8 31 S.
13	... 8.9	8 2.2	12 9 S.
14	... 8.8	9 34.7	6 54 N.
15	... 8.6	10 8.0	3 33 N.

Note.—The position of star No. 7 is derived from alignments with the other stars.

Errata in my communications in vol. xliii. of the Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society.

- Page 279. For 0^s.7 read 0^s.1.
 „ 386. R.A. parallax factor for Oct. 26; for -8.7083 read -8.7089.
 „ 387. Comparison Star for Nov. 14; for 31 read 35.
 „ 389. Comet's App. N.P.D. for Dec. 29; for 119° 51' 19" read 119° 51' 9".
 „ 393. Opposite to Star No. 54; for 1880, 3240 read 1860, 3240.

Measures of Southern Double Stars. By E. B. Powell.

In the *Monthly Notices* for June 1870, in which appeared my last published elements of the orbit of a *Centauri*, I mentioned my intention of communicating at a later period the details of the double star observations I was then engaged in taking. Circumstances prevented me from carrying out the plan I had formed of securing a considerable number of measures of different southern binaries; and, on my return to Europe in 1875, I thought it scarcely worth while to trouble the Society with the limited number of observations I had taken. As, however, Dr. Elkin applied to me some time ago for my unpublished

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detailed observations of α Centauri, it occurs to me that I may as well enable the Society to place them on record, should it appear advisable to do so; I therefore do myself the pleasure of forwarding them. Along with the measures of α Centauri are three other southern stars, and a few observations of η Cassiopeiæ. The measures now placed before the Society embrace all my Madras results subsequent to those recorded in vol. xxxii. of the *Memoirs*.

Bath, Sept. 24, 1883.

Star.	Pos.	No. Obs.	Dist.	No. Obs.	Epoch.
η Cassiopeiæ	122°7	10	6''42	4	1863·868
	122·8	6			1863·903
	123·6	6	6·63	6	1864·109
	123·6	8	6·78	10	1864·125
Mean	123·1	30	6·65	20	1864·001
	133·15	5			1870·058
	134·17	7	6·28	8	1870·066
	133·4	5	6·3	10	1870·071
	133·45	7	6·5	8	1870·074
	133·1	8	6·45	8	1870·079
Mean	133·4	32	6·39	34	1870·07
	137·6	6	5·9	6	1871·077
	136·96	8			1871·123
Mean	137·4	14	5·9	6	1871·1
p (6) Eridani	250·8	10	5·17	10	1863·004
	251·3	6	4·77	10	1863·015
	250·9	5	4·88	10	1863·02
	250·7	9	4·61	8	1863·029
Mean	250·9	30	4·9	38	1863·017

Nov. 1883.

Southern Double Stars.

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Star.	Pos.	No. Obs.	Dist.	No. Obs.	Epoch.
<i>p</i> (6) Eridani	243°0	6	"		1870·048
	243·3	7			1870·063
	243·2	3	5·55	10	1870·066
	243·0	7			1870·071
	242·7	6			1870·088
	242·8	5	5·74	10	1870·099
Mean	243°0	34	5·7	20	1870·072

241·4	5	5·6	6	1871·005
241·4	12	5·2	8	1871·077
241·7	10	5·4	10	1871·088
241·6	6			1871·09
241·5	7	5·8	8	1871·099
241·9	5	5·37	8	1871·104
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241·6	45	5·46	40	1871·077

γ Centauri	6·2	5		1870·187	(Distance about $1\frac{1}{2}''$ or $1\frac{1}{4}''$ by estimation. Distance measures beyond telescope.
	7·4	6		1870·198	
	8·0	5		1870·244	
	6·6	5		1870·252	
	7·65	4		1870·255	
	6·75	8		1870·26	
Mean	6·85	33		1870·233	

	8·1	6		1870·971
	7·03	6		1871·061
	6·7	7		1871·073
	5·7	10		1871·092
	5·85	7		1871·097
Mean	6·16	36		1871·059

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Star.	Pos.	No. Obs.	Dist.	No. Obs.	Epoch.
<i>α</i> Centauri	1 ^o 2	10	7 ^{''} 35	10	1863 [.] 004
	·83	12	7·4	10	1863 [.] 009
	2 [.] 02	6			1863 [.] 024
	1 [.] 3	6	7·4	6	1863 [.] 028
	·9	10	7 [.] 04	10	1863 [.] 045
	2 [.] 2	15			1863 [.] 056
					3 ¹ / ₂ wrong; − ¹ / ₂ much worse.
Mean	1 [.] 4	59	7 [.] 2	36	1863 [.] 028
	5 [.] 9	10	7 [.] 67	8	1864 [.] 002
	5 [.] 6	10			1864 [.] 094
	5 [.] 6	8	7 [.] 9	8	1864 [.] 116
	5 [.] 8	10	7 [.] 7	26	1864 [.] 121
	5 [.] 6	6			1864 [.] 132
	5 [.] 4	10	8 [.] 02	10	1864 [.] 152
	5 [.] 9	10	7 [.] 9	18	1864 [.] 156
					7 ¹ / ₂ wrong, but not very bad ; 3 ¹ / ₂ much worse.
Mean	5 [.] 7	64	7 [.] 85	70	1864 [.] 11
	11 [.] 18	5	8 [.] 87	6	1866 [.] 056
	11 [.] 2	10	9 [.] 5	6	1866 [.] 061
	11 [.] 0	9	9 [.] 37	10	1866 [.] 072
Mean	11 [.] 1	24	9 [.] 3	22	1866 [.] 063
	17 [.] 9	8	10 [.] 6	8	1869 [.] 127
	18 [.] 0	14	9 [.] 9*	12	1869 [.] 138
Mean	17 [.] 97	22	10 [.] 4	20	1869 [.] 132

* Distance clipped as much as the eye could bear without being offended. Intended to try on another night how wide a distance the eye could bear, but did not carry out intention. Gave second night only $\frac{1}{3}$ the weight of first night.

Nov. 1883.

Southern Double Stars.

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Star.	Pos.	No. Obs.	Dist.	No. Obs.	Epoch.
α Centauri	21 ^o 23	5	10 ["] 2	6	1870 ^o 012
	20 ^o 7	10	10 ^o 29	10	1870 ^o 015
	21 ^o 0	5	9 ^o 97	10	1870 ^o 018 Stars unsteady.
	20 ^o 43	15	10 ^o 25	32	1870 ^o 059
	19 ^o 75	5	10 ^o 16	10	1870 ^o 067 Stars unsteady.
	20 ^o 28	8			1870 ^o 07
	20 ^o 23	5	9 ^o 99	10	1870 ^o 073 Stars at times flaring.
	19 ^o 72	10	10 ^o 26	10	1870 ^o 081
	20 ^o 28	5	10 ^o 46	20	1870 ^o 083 Stars beautiful.
	20 ^o 65	8	10 ^o 11	10	1870 ^o 187
	20 ^o 27	10	10 ^o 38	20	1870 ^o 193
	20 ^o 53	7	10 ^o 28	14	1870 ^o 198
	21 ^o 27	7	10 ^o 08	10	1870 ^o 242
Mean	20 ^o 45	100	10 ^o 24	162	1870 ^o 1
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	22 ^o 07	5			1870 ^o 591
	21 ^o 75	5	9 ^o 88	8	1870 ^o 599
	21 ^o 83	7	10 ^o 07	10	1870 ^o 602
	22 ^o 12	5	10 ^o 16	10	1870 ^o 611
	21 ^o 5	7	10 ^o 27	10	1870 ^o 635 Daylight.
Mean	21 ^o 8	29	10 ^o 09	38	1873 ^o 608
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	22 ^o 98	5	9 ^o 9	10	1870 ^o 971
	22 ^o 9	5	9 ^o 8	10	1870 ^o 981
	23 ^o 1	5	9 ^o 8	6	1870 ^o 984 Stars unsteady. Daylight.
	23 ^o 25	6	9 ^o 96	18	1871 ^o 061 Some night, some day.
	23 ^o 29	18	9 ^o 77	20	1871 ^o 073 Some night, some day. Some E., some W.
	23 ^o 33	7	10 ^o 0	10	1871 ^o 078
	22 ^o 8	20	9 ^o 9	20	1871 ^o 092
	22 ^o 7	7	9 ^o 93	20	1871 ^o 094 Daylight.
	23 ^o 02	7	10 ^o 07	10	1871 ^o 097 East.
	22 ^o 95	7	9 ^o 8	18	1871 ^o 102 West.
	23 ^o 03	5	9 ^o 92	20	1871 ^o 105 West.
Mean	23 ^o 01	90	9 ^o 89	162	1871 ^o 05

Star.	Pos.	No. Obs.	Dist.	No. Obs.	Epoch.
α Centauri	23°0	7	9''8	10	1871·215
	22·7	8	9·83	10	1871·22
	23·2	5	10·0	6	1871·307
	24·3	5	9·8	10	1871·32
	23·8	7	9·9	20	1871·326 Some E., others W.
	24·2	8	9·66	10	1871·389
	24·9	5	9·9	20	1871·391
Mean	23·7	45	9·8	86	1871·31
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γ Coronæ Aust.	318·5	6			1863·775
	317·6	12			1863·849
	318·8	7			1863·857
	318·4	5			1863·865
Mean	318·1	30			1863·836
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	285·5	5			1870·187
	287·6	7			1870·193
Mean	286·9	12			1870·19
	281·9	12			1871·22

Taken with a lower power than usual, and therefore perhaps subject to extra error.

On Humidity as a Cause of Variation of Rate in Chronometers.

By Major-General J. F. Tennant, R.E., F.R.S.

About the end of March, 1882, I borrowed from the Government stores a chronometer by Thomas Fletcher of London, No. 2684; it had been some time in India, but had not been cleaned since its arrival, and was said to have a good rate. When it came to me the rate was about $-6^s\cdot5$ (gaining), and this it seemed to keep fairly till the end of May (149^d). (I shall use the days of the year frequently, as I can readily take them from my graphic projection of data.) Then the rate suddenly fell to $-2^s\cdot0$ between 150^d and 170^d, rose nearly a second for a week, and then with small variations continued to fall till about 270^d, when it became insensible. At 290^d it rose a little, but shortly after I left Calcutta for a short holiday, and missed a period